

# Contents

Declaration of Academic Integrity.....	VII
German Title of this Thesis.....	IX
Abstract.....	XI
Kurzzusammenfassung .....	XIII
Contents .....	XV
1    Introduction.....	1
1.1    Steroids <sup>[11]</sup> .....	2
1.1.1    Introduction.....	2
1.1.2    Biosynthesis .....	4
1.1.3    Importance for Nature and Medicine .....	6
1.2    Gorgosterol.....	8
1.2.1    Introduction <sup>[11,26]</sup> .....	8
1.2.2    Previous Semisyntheses .....	11
1.2.3    Previous work in our group.....	17
2    Aim of this work .....	20
3    Results and discussion .....	22
3.1    Towards a new semisynthesis of demethylgorgosterol and gorgosterol.....	22
3.1.1    Synthesis of the steroidal alkene.....	22
3.1.2    Stereoselective cyclopropanation <sup>[26]</sup> .....	27
3.1.3    Formal semisynthesis of demethylgorgosterol <sup>[26]</sup> .....	32
3.1.4    Comparison to previous syntheses <sup>[26]</sup> .....	37
3.1.5    Further work on demethylgorgosterol and gorgosterol .....	38
3.2    Synthesis of demethylgorgosterol analogs .....	44
3.2.1    Hydrocarbon analogs .....	44
3.2.2    Functionalized analogs.....	55

3.2.3	Double cyclopropanated analogs .....	61
3.2.4	Fluorophore-steroid conjugates .....	67
3.3	3-Cyclopropylacrylates by cyclopropanation using a vinylogous diazoester .....	75
3.3.1	Introduction.....	75
3.3.2	Optimization of the reaction conditions.....	79
3.3.3	Scope and limitations of the cyclopropanation and a plausible mechanism.....	83
3.3.4	Follow-up chemistry of the cyclopropylacrylates.....	88
3.3.5	Unexpected selectivity with 9-vinylanthracene .....	90
3.3.6	Synthesis of a new paracyclophane-based ligand.....	92
4	Summary and outlook .....	95
4.1	Development of a new semisynthesis of demethylgorgosterol and gorgosterol <sup>[26]</sup> ..	95
4.2	Synthesis of demethylgorgosterol analogs .....	99
4.3	3-Cyclopropylacrylates by cyclopropanation using a vinylogous diazo ester .....	102
5	Experimental .....	106
5.1	General information .....	106
5.1.1	Solvents, reagents, and methods .....	106
5.1.2	Analytical devices and instruments .....	108
5.2	Synthetic methods and characterization data .....	110
5.2.1	General procedures .....	110
5.2.2	Synthetic Methods and Characterization Data for Chapter 3.1 .....	112
5.2.3	Synthetic Methods and Characterization Data for Chapter 3.2 .....	133
5.2.4	Synthetic Methods and Characterization Data for Chapter 3.2 .....	189
5.3	Crystallographic data.....	219
5.3.1	Crystallographic Data Solved by Dr. Olaf Fuhr .....	219
5.3.2	Crystallographic Data Solved by Dr. Martin Nieger .....	230
6	References.....	256
7	Appendix.....	266

7.1	List of abbreviations and acronyms .....	266
7.2	Curriculum vitae.....	273
7.3	List of publications.....	274
7.4	Acknowledgments.....	275