

Contents

I	Preamble	1
1	Introduction	3
2	Basic Notions	15
2.1	Monoids and Recognizable Subsets	16
2.2	Operations	22
2.3	Turing Machines	27
2.4	Pushdown Automata	31
2.5	Finite Automata	35
2.6	Semilinear Sets	39
2.7	Jumping Finite Automata	43
2.8	Right One-Way Jumping Finite Automata	46
II	Semilinear Sets	49
3	Descriptive Complexity of Operations on Semilinear Sets	51
3.1	Intersection	54
3.2	Complementation	58
3.3	Inverse Homomorphism	70
4	Semirecognizable Sets	73
4.1	Rational Cones and Semirecognizability of Linear Sets . . .	80
4.2	Rational Cones and Carathéodory-Like Decompositions of Lattices	85
4.3	Finite Unions of Semirecognizable Sets	97
4.4	Parikh-Preimages of Semirecognizable Sets	101

III Variants of Jumping Finite Automata	119
5 Operational State Complexity of Jumping Finite Automata	121
5.1 Intersection	125
5.2 Complementation	128
5.3 Inverse Homomorphism	131
5.4 Intersection with Regular Languages	133
6 Properties of Right One-Way Jumping Finite Automata	137
6.1 Permutation Closed Languages, ROWJFAs, and Semirecognizability	139
6.2 Closure Properties of the Languages Accepted by ROWJFAs	143
6.3 Concatenations of Languages	147
7 Problems Involving Right One-Way Jumping Finite Automata	155
7.1 Basic Properties	156
7.2 Variants of the Word Problem	161
7.3 ROWJFAs and Permutation Closed Languages	167
8 Nondeterministic Right One-Way Jumping Finite Automata	177
8.1 ROWJFAs with Multiple Initial States and Semirecognizability	179
8.2 Nondeterministic ROWJFAs	185
8.3 Nondeterministic ROWJFAs with Spontaneous Transitions	189
8.4 Relations to Right-Revolving Finite Automata	196
8.5 Relations to Finite-State Acceptors With Translucent Letters	198
IV Outro	211
9 Conclusion and Directions for Further Research	213