

## Table of Contents

1	Abstract .....	1
2	Kurzzusammenfassung .....	3
3	Introduction .....	5
3.1	Bioisosterism.....	6
3.1.1	Classical bioisosteres .....	6
3.1.2	Nonclassical bioisosteres .....	8
3.1.3	Saturated hydrocarbons as bioisosteres.....	10
3.2	Bioconjugation .....	13
3.2.1	Conjugations with cysteine and cystine .....	15
3.3	[1.1.1]Propellane and bicyclo[1.1.1]pentanes.....	17
3.3.1	History and nomenclature of propellanes .....	17
3.3.2	Synthesis of bicyclo[1.1.1]pentanes from [1.1.1]propellane .....	19
3.3.3	Synthesis of bicyclo[1.1.1]pentanes from other precursors .....	25
4	Objective .....	27
5	Results and discussion .....	29
5.1	Thiol addition to [1.1.1]propellane .....	29
5.1.1	Aromatic thiols.....	30
5.1.2	Aliphatic thiols.....	35
5.1.3	Mechanistic investigations.....	37
5.2	Insertion of [1.1.1]propellane into disulfide bonds.....	40
5.2.1	Optimization.....	41
5.2.2	Scope.....	42
5.2.3	Mechanistic considerations .....	45
5.2.4	Reactions with two disulfides .....	46
5.3	Modifications of bicyclo[1.1.1]pentylsulfides .....	49
5.3.1	Bicyclo[1.1.1]pentylsulfoxides .....	49

5.3.2	Bicyclo[1.1.1]pentylsulfone as direct metatation group .....	50
5.3.3	Bicyclo[1.1.1]pentylsulfoximines .....	52
5.4	Sodium bicyclo[1.1.1]pentanesulfinate.....	59
5.4.1	Synthesis and scale-up .....	60
5.4.2	Application as building block .....	61
6	Summary and outlook .....	69
7	Experimental part .....	73
7.1	General remarks .....	73
7.1.1	Preparative work .....	73
7.1.2	Solvents and reagents .....	73
7.1.3	Analytics and equipment.....	74
7.2	Syntheses and characterizations .....	77
7.2.1	General procedures (GPs) .....	77
7.2.2	Thiol addition to [1.1.1]propellane .....	78
7.2.3	Insertion of [1.1.1]propellane into disulfide bonds .....	92
7.2.4	Modifications of bicyclo[1.1.1]pentylsulfides .....	102
7.2.5	Sodium bicyclo[1.1.1]pentanesulfinate .....	110
7.3	Selected NMR spectra .....	120
7.4	Crystallographic data.....	127
7.4.1	Crystallographic data solved by Dr. Martin Nieger .....	127
7.4.2	Crystallographic data solved by Dr. Olaf Fuhr .....	141
8	List of abbreviations.....	143
9	References .....	145
10	Appendix .....	151
10.1	Curriculum Vitae.....	151
10.2	List of publications.....	152
10.3	Acknowledgements .....	154