

Contents

List of Figures	XIII
List of Tables	XVI
Acronyms	XIX
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Background and motivation	1
1.1.1 Distribution grids with intermittent generation	2
1.1.2 Electric vehicles and changing demand in distribution grids	4
1.1.3 From conventional to smart power grids	7
1.2 Approaches for the optimal operation of power grids	13
1.2.1 Dynamic optimal power flow	13
1.2.2 Model predictive control	15
1.2.3 Distributed model predictive control	18
1.3 Contribution of this work	21
1.4 Thesis overview	24
Symbols	1
2 Power system modeling and efficient power flow approximations	27
2.1 Introduction	27
2.1.1 Structural properties of power grids and the effect on power flow solutions	28
2.2 Modeling the power grid	29
2.2.1 Simplified balanced single-phase network model	29
2.2.2 Four-wire network model	30
2.3 State-of-the-art solution to the distribution power flow problem	35
2.3.1 Newton-Raphson method	36
2.3.2 Forward-Backward-Sweep method	36
2.3.3 General relationship of nodal voltages and the power flow	37
2.4 Efficient power flow approximations	39
2.4.1 Linear interpolation power flow	41
2.4.2 Real valued decomposition	47

3	Power system grid setup for simulation and practical demonstration	53
3.1	Simulation benchmarks for validation	53
3.1.1	Four node minimal example grid	53
3.1.2	CIGRÉ residential low voltage grid	54
3.1.3	German rural low voltage grid	55
3.2	Smart-grid laboratory for verification	55
3.2.1	Medium voltage hardware demonstrator	57
3.2.2	Rapid prototyping system	58
3.2.3	Medium voltage grid setup for the controller verification	59
3.3	Prediction of photo-voltaic in-feed and generation of load profiles	60
3.3.1	Demand and in-feed data in the rapid prototyping system	60
4	Dispatch of balanced generation units and flexible demand in low voltage grids	63
4.1	Introduction and related work	63
4.2	Distributed control setup	65
4.2.1	Local setup for each controller	68
4.2.2	Distributed four step negotiation algorithm	70
4.2.3	Feedback of grid measurements for the approximated power flow update	82
4.3	Validation of the balanced distributed operation strategy	84
4.3.1	Operation at the power network boundaries	84
4.3.2	Operation with electric vehicles	89
4.3.3	Controller failure simulation	92
4.3.4	Intermediate conclusion	93
4.4	Practical verification of the balanced distributed operation strategy	94
4.4.1	Multiprocessor controller platform	94
4.4.2	Low voltage grid emulation and aggregation	95
4.4.3	Estimation of the low- and medium voltage grid interaction	97
4.4.4	Implementation results with the rapid-prototyping-system	98
4.4.5	Intermediate conclusion	100
5	Utilizing flexible resources for unbalance mitigation in low voltage grids	101
5.1	Introduction and related work	101
5.1.1	Setup of the distributed controllers to mitigate voltage unbalance	103
5.1.2	Preliminaries to the balancing approach	105
5.2	Distributed three-phase balancing algorithm	109
5.2.1	Local node and constraint setup	109
5.2.2	Coordination of the distributed balancing controllers	113
5.3	Validation of the distributed balancing approach	120
5.3.1	Uncontrolled sequence-voltage analysis	120

5.3.2	Controlled selective and unified sequence-voltage mitigation . . .	125
5.3.3	Intermediate conclusion	128
6	Branch impedance estimation and on-line prediction	129
6.1	Introduction and related work	129
6.1.1	Preliminaries	131
6.2	Parameter estimation algorithm	133
6.2.1	Positive-sequence estimation model	134
6.2.2	Measurement data preprocessing	135
6.2.3	Positive-sequence impedance estimation	137
6.2.4	Thermal model to track on-line parameter variation	139
6.3	Evaluation of the estimation strategy based on simulation	141
6.3.1	Single-shot estimation for mean impedance	141
6.3.2	Nodal voltage and branch-current prediction with thermal model .	143
7	Conclusions and outlook	149
7.1	Conclusion	149
7.2	Outlook	152
8	Summary in German	155
A	Conductor heating evaluation	159
B	Detailed parameter data for the benchmark grids	161
B.1	Electrical parameters of the benchmark grid and demonstrators	161
B.1.1	Unbalanced setup for the validation: 40 node LV distribution grid	167
B.1.2	Medium voltage grid line parameters of the hardware demonstrator	169
	Bibliography	188
	Curriculum vitae	189