

Table of contents

Preface	3
I General Γ-closure and commutability results with applications to homogenization and elasticity theory	13
1 Motivation from elasticity	15
1.1 Variational formulation	15
1.2 Linear elasticity	16
1.3 Geometric linearization in the multiwell case	17
1.4 Homogenization	18
1.5 Commutability of geometric linearization and homogenization	19
2 The $p > 1$ case	21
2.1 Concept of Γ -closure	22
2.2 Γ -closure under standard growth assumptions	22
2.3 Γ -closure for Gårding type functionals	27
2.4 Boundary values and compactness	32
2.5 A perturbation and a relaxation result	35
2.6 Commutability of Γ -limits	37
2.7 Homogenization of Gårding type functionals	39
3 Applications in elasticity theory	43
3.1 Functionals for microstructured multiwell materials	43
3.2 Homogenization and geometric linearization	47
3.3 Additional comments	50
4 Stochastic homogenization	53
4.1 Ergodic theory	53
4.2 Stochastic homogenization	59
5 The $p = 1$ case	65
5.1 Counterexample	65
5.2 Γ -closure	67

II Homogenization in Hencky plasticity with comparison to the small-hardening case	73
6 Hencky plasticity setting	75
6.1 Hencky plasticity	75
6.2 One-dimensional toy model	76
6.2.1 Convex homogenization	77
6.2.2 Zero hardening	78
6.2.3 Small hardening	81
6.2.4 Commutability of homogenization and vanishing hardening	82
6.3 Setting the problem	84
7 Functions of bounded deformation	87
7.1 Functions of bounded deformation	88
7.1.1 Definition and basic properties	88
7.1.2 Alberti's rank one theorem	90
7.1.3 Approximate differentiability	90
7.1.4 Kernel of E_{dev}	93
7.2 Space U	96
7.2.1 Definition and basic properties	96
7.2.2 Helmholtz decomposition	97
7.3 Bogovskii's operator	100
8 Commutability of homogenization and vanishing hardening	103
8.1 Setting	104
8.2 Homogenized density	105
8.3 $\langle \cdot \rangle$ -strict continuity of \mathcal{G}	108
8.4 \liminf -inequality at zero hardening	116
8.4.1 Regular points	117
8.4.2 Singular points	122
8.5 Conclusion	125
8.6 Relaxation at zero hardening revisited	126
Appendix	131
A Different types of convexity	133
B Γ-convergence	135
C Miscellaneous results	139
C.1 Besicovitch derivation theorem	139
C.2 Weakly convergent measures	139
C.3 Equiintegrable modifications	140
C.4 Geometric rigidity	140
Bibliography	141