

INDEX

INTRODUCTION, Juan A. Roche Cárcel.....p.5

I ORIGINS OF DEMOCRACY.....p.9

1 “The fragile construction of Democracy in Ancient Greece and the search for order in modern democratic theory”

Juan A. Roche Cárcel (Senior Lecturer in Sociology of Culture and the Arts, University of Alicante).....p.10

II TRANSITIONS.....p.53

2 “Typology of Transitions”

Miguel Herrero y Rodríguez de Miñón (Permanent Member of the State Council and Permanent Member of the Royal Academy of Moral and Political Sciences).....p.54

3 “The Public Administration and the Civil Service during the Spanish political transition”

José Manuel Canales Aliende (Professor of Political and Administration Science, University of Alicante).....p.68

4 “Unfinished transitions, structural reforms, and institutional uncertainties: the Latin American case”

Esther Del Campo García (Professor of Political and Administration Science, Madrid Complutense University, Co-Director of the Social Science Journal *América Latina Hoy*, published by the University of Salamanca –with Prof. Dr. Manuel Alcántara Sáez–)p.86

5 “The transition-annexation of the German Democratic Republic”

Ignacio Sotelo (Emeritus Professor of Political Science at the Free University of Berlin and Professor –on extended leave of absence– of Sociology at the Barcelona Autònoma University).....p.107

6 “The strategic adaptation of successor parties during the democratic transition in Eastern Europe”

Ricardo Martín de la Guardia (Professor of Contemporary History, University of Valladolid; Director of the *Instituto de Estudios Europeos* [European Studies Institute] –Center of Excellence Jean Monnet–, University of Valladolid).....p.120

7 “Paradoxes and challenges of the ‘Arab Spring’”

Bernabé López García (Honorary Professor of History of Contemporary Islam, Madrid Autónoma University).....p.136

8 “Democracy and Islamism in Arab Political Transitions”

Gema Martín Muñoz (Senior Lecturer in Sociology of the Arab and Islamic World at the Madrid Autónoma University and former Director of the Arab House in Madrid).....p.151

III THE FRAGILITY OF DEMOCRACY.....p.175

9 “The challenges of mass democracy. Deliberative democracy and political transition”

Manuel Menéndez Alzadora (Senior Lecturer in Political and Administration Science, University of Alicante).....p.176

10 “The current challenges of politics in Latin America”

Manuel Alcántara Sáez (Professor of Political Science, University of Salamanca).....p.189