Contents

1 Cross-Anisotropy of Rocks **1**

1.1 Introduction 1

1.2 Motivation and Structure of this Dissertation 7

2 Constitutive Equation for Linear-Elastic, Cross-Anisotropic Material **9**

2.1 Derivation from the General Representation Theorem 9

2.2 Constitutive Equation in terms of Material Parameters E_1, E_2, G_2, ν_1, ν_2 14

2.3 Relation of Parameters a_1, a_2, a_3, a_4, a_5 and E_1, E_2, G_2, ν_1, ν_2 . . 17

2.4 Constraints 18

3 Laboratory and Field Tests **23**

3.1 Laboratory Tests 23

3.1.1 Uniaxial Compression Test 25

3.1.2 Own Attempts to Measure Elasticity Parameters of Cross-Anisotropic Rock 26

3.2 Field Tests 35

3.2.1 Flat Jack Test 38

3.2.2 Plate Loading Test 39

3.2.3 Seismic Methods 40

3.2.4 Convergence Measuring Method 41

3.2.5 Dilatometer Test 43

3.2.6 Hydraulic Pressure Chamber Test 50

3.2.7 Radial Jack Test 50

3.2.8 Comparison of Different Tests in Same Field 64

4 Analytical Solutions of Cavity Expansion 65

4.1 Mathematical Fundamentals on Cavity Expansion 65

4.1.1 Equilibrium and Compatibility Equations 65

4.1.2 Polar Representation of the Displacements 67

4.2 Previous Work 69

4.3 Approximate Solution for Cavity Expansion in Cross-Anisotropic Rock 80

4.4 Back Analysis of Material Parameters 83

4.4.1 Isochoric Deformation 86

4.4.2 Example of Back Analysis 88

5 Numerical Analysis of Cavity Expansion 97

5.1 Finite Element Method Outline 97

5.2 Application of the Constitutive Model 98

5.3 Simulation of Element Tests 100

5.4 Modelling of Cavity Expansion 106

5.4.1 Domain Size and Boundary Conditions 106

5.4.2 Analysis Steps 113

5.4.3 Evaluation Process 114

5.5 Setup of the Model for Cavity Expansion Tests 114

5.5.1 Influence of the Numerical Configuration 116

5.5.2 Influence of the Foliation Orientation 117

5.5.3 Parametric Study 127

5.5.4 Loading a Limited Strip vs. the Entire Cavity 135

5.5.5 Free vs. Suppressed Out-of-Plane Displacement 135

5.5.6 Soft Layer 137

5.6 Implementation of Parameters Obtained from the Approximate Solution 141

5.7 Overview of the Numerical Results 153

6 On Small-Scale Experiments on Cross-Anisotropic Materials 155

6.1 Physical Modelling 155

6.1.1 Small-Scale Cavity Expansion Test 155

6.2 Artificial Cross-Anisotropic Material 157

6.2.1 Literature Review 157

6.2.2 Experimental Attempts 160

7 Summary and Conclusions 170

A Graphical Representation of Radial Displacements A.1

B Compliance Matrix in terms of A_1, A_2, A_3, A_4, A_5 B.1

C Kaunertal Hydroelectric Power Plant C.1

D UMAT by means of E_1, E_2, G_2, ν_1, ν_2 D.1

E UMAT by means of a_1, a_2, a_3, a_4, a_5 E.1